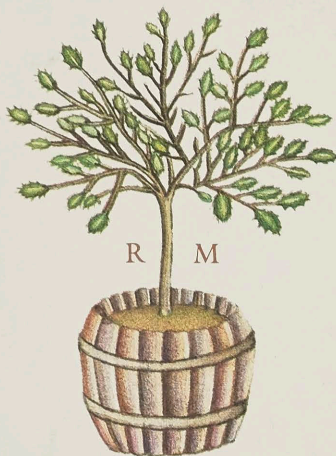
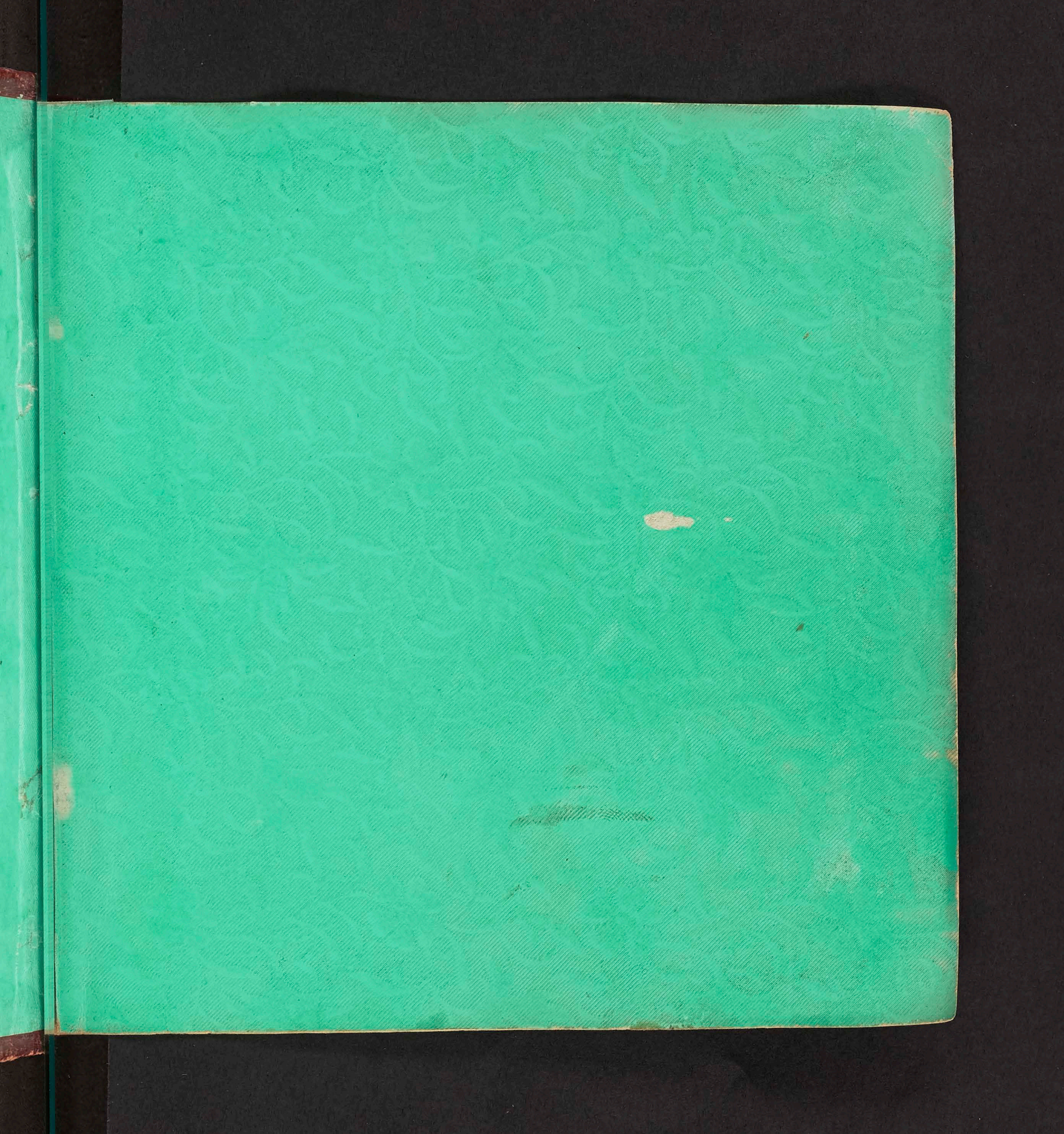



R M
Oak Spring Garden Library



M Pettman
1833.

Give him Flowers enow Palmer; give him
flowers enow;
Give him red and white and blue, green
and yellow.

Old Merry Thoughts Song.

Kate Pettman
Sprotlands
Augst 2nd 1875

On Coop...
...le lasts...
...eem th...
...hear so...
...d by the...
...y godlike...
...ere his...
...ere the last...

Cooper's Hill.

On Cooper's Hill eternal wreaths shall grow
ile lasts the Mountain or while Thames shall flow
seem through consecrated walks to rove
hear soft music die along the grove:
d by the sound I roam from shade to shade
y godlike poets venerable made;
Here his first lays majestic Denham sung
Here the last numbers flowed from Cowley's tongue."

Pope's Windsor Forest.



…m a Lane
…glefield Green
Mar 21 1833.

Common Marsh tail –
no such thing in Sowerby

Horse-tail

The Syrian Grape
[B]erries white large oval with
[a] skin & firm hard flesh
well formed bunches enormously
This is supposed to be the grape of
[Es]chol

3

Canna



Canna

Bagshot Heath
June 9 1834

Common Cotton Grass

Zostera Marina

Grass wrack

Sea coasts

Class 2. Order 1



Near Kendal
Westmorland

Pinguicula
Butterwort



Runnymede
May 26 1834

Yellow Iris
Flower-de-luce

2 1.



Priests Hill
June 10th 1834

Privet.
Ligustrum Vulgare.

3



Windsor Park
June 1834

Great Valer

Fraxinus excelsior

Ash

2

1



Runnymede Lane
July 11 1833

Enchanter's
Night-shade

Class 2 Circæa Lutetiana 1 Order

from the Enchantress Circe

Common Enchanters Nightshade

The seeds stick with their little hooks to any thing that passes, & according to Boerhaave this circumstance gave occasion to its name, the fruit laying hold of the clothes of passengers & drawing them towards them as Circe was said to do with her enchantments

Veronica Spicata
Spiked Speedwell

Veronica ~~Procumbent~~ agrestis Procumbent Speedwell
Bright blue falling off at the least touch
growing on walls

Veronica hederifolia
Ivy leaved Speedwell or Small henbit
very pale blue colour growing as agrestis
leaves rather fleshy

Veronica maritima
Sea Speedwell
The sea coasts of Europe

Veronica Officinalis
Common Speedwell
In dry sandy pastures flowers white
borders pale purple or faint violet with deeper
veins or streaks Anthers blueish with a
white pollen

Class Veronica Chamædrys. Order
Germander Speedwell

2 1.



From Coopers Hill
May 1833.

Speedwell
Birds eye.

3

2



Englefield
May 20 1834.

Darnel
Ray or Rye Grass

4

1.



Englefield Green
June 13 1833.

Corn Field Madder

21 Pinguicula Vulgaris
Common Butterwort
Charlton wood Chiselhurst
& Mere near Haversham

Veronica serpyllifolia
Smooth Speedwell or Paul's Betony
Corolla however pale always marked with
dark blue streaks Moist pastures or the
shady parts of cultivated ground

Veronica Montana
Mountain Speedwell
In Charlton wood – near Virginia
water – flowers pale blue painted
with purple

Veronica Arvensis
Wall Speedwell or S Chickweed
The 2 lowest of the Calyx leaves almost
twice as large & long as the 2 others, seeds
Eliptical flat with a little dimple on one side
these distinguish it from others on walls
the bottom leaves are sometimes [illegible]

Class Order

2 1.



Englefield Green
Octr 8 1833.

Veronica
Speedwell.

Veronica Anagallis
Long leaved Brook lime or Water
Speedwell – the companion of Water cup

Veronica Scutellata
Narrow leaved Do –

Class Broad leaved Brook lime or water Speedwell Order

2 1.



From Englefield Green
May 24 1833.

Veronica
Becabunga Water Brook
lime

Cynoglossum Officinale



Malvern
July 1837.

Hounds tongue

5 5

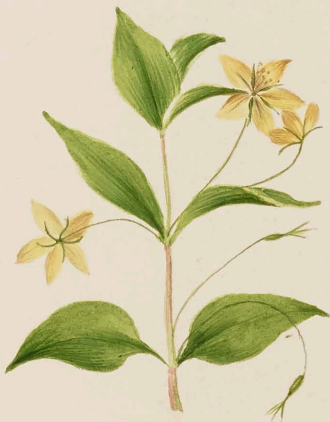


Foot of Shakespeare Cliff Novr 1834.

Sea Lavender

5

1



From the Lane
near Runnymede
May 22d 1833.

Loosestrife
Pimpernel

5



Thorpe Lee

June 29 1833

Money



Magna Charta
Island Runnymede
Augt 1 1833.

Comfrey

Class | *Salvia pratensis* | Order



Englefield
May 23 1834

Garlick.



May 9



From Coopers Hill
April 1833.

Blue Bell.
Wild Hyacinth



Ranunculus aquatilis

Water Crow foot. June [illegible]

10

4



Englefield Green
July 28 1834

Yellow Procumb.
Wood Sorrel

"Lilies of all kinds
The Flower de luce being one"
Winters Tale.



Englefield Green
April 1833.

"Wee crimson tipped flower"

Iris pseudacorus.

Flower de luce yellow [illegible]
te Flag & Skeggs or Segs.

Iris foetidissima Stinking Iris
nd about Eltham Charlton wood
inking Gladwyn or Gleddon

flower

19

1



Dover
Nov^r 1834

Carline Thistle

Cnicus
Carduus Lanceolatus

1



Spear
Thistle

field Green
ly 23 1833.

Nardus stricta

13 Ranunculus sceleratus 3



Caltha palustris
not
Water Crowfoot

[E]nglefield
March 17 1834

Alopecurus pratensis

Foxtail

Alopecurus agrestis

Agrostis setacea

Bristly Bent grass.

Glyceria fluitans

Sweet floating

Melica uniflora

Wood Melic

Aquilegia Vulgaris



Malvern
July 1837

Columbine

Poa

Common Meadow

Briza media

Quaking grass

Dactylis glomerata

3

2



Englefield
June 12 1834

Rough
Cock's-foot

Cynosurus cristatus

Cred Dog's tail

"'Twas full of Darnel!"
Henry 6th

"Darnel and all the idle weeds
that grow in our sustaining Corn"
Lear.

Infelix Lolium
Virgil.

Lolium perenne

An Italian Physician (Fioravanti) says; the Pellitory of the Wall never groweth in the sight of the North Star

Vulgar Errors.

Parietaria officinalis

Pellitory

Class Dipsacus sylvestris Order

Wild Teazle

Dipsacus pilosus
Small Teazel
Shepherds rod or Staff
Deptford Lewisham Croydon
Guildford Beckenham Church yard
in Kent Chiselhurst Hoots Cray
Thame Park Oxon &c.

Class | Scabiosa arvensis | Order

4 | 1.



[...]lefield Green
[J]uly 15 1833.

Field Scabious

Class *Sherardia Arvensis* Order



3.

[W]ild
[M]ay 29 1834

Elder.

Class Sherardia arvensis Order

Corn field Madder

Class

Asperula odorata

Order

4

1



May 1833

Wood Ruff

Class Galium palustre Order

white ladies Bed Straw

Galium Milk

Some species having the property of curdling milk

The common name bed straw which we derive from the German is from the verb to strew or strow anciently written straw. Before the use of feathers a variety of herbs used to strew beds with. In Gerarde it is called Our ladies bed straw.

Class Galium Verum Order

1 1.



...lifield
July 1 1833.

Cheese Rening
Yellow Ladies
Bed straw

Common rough ladies B. S.
Cleavers or Goose grass.

Class Galium Aparine Order

4 1.



May 16 1833.

Cleavers or
Goose Grass.

"Your Plantain leaf is excellent for that."
"For what?" "Your broken shin."

Romeo.

Class Plantago media Order

4 1.



Englefield Green
July 10 1833. Hoary Plantain



X



May

Class 4
Centunculus minimus
Bastard Pimpernel
Hounslow heath Ashford com
Chiselhurst near Hampton Cour

tis montis
Scorpion grass
~~[illegible]~~

13

3

4

to



Coopers Hill
March 11th 1834

Wind-flower
Wood Anemone

"When the sons of Tarquin carried Brutus with them to Delphi, rather to make them sport than as a companion, it is said he took with him as a present to Apollo, a rod of gold enclosed in a staff of Cornel-wood hollowed for the purpose, which was at the same time a true emblem of his own genius."

Livy Book 1.st

Female Cornel Dogberry tree Hounds tree Prick wood Gaten or Gatten Gatee or Gatter tree - It is called Virga sanguinea by old authors from its young shoots being of a fine red.

Cornus sanguinea

4

1



Runnymede
May 31 1834

Cornel
Dog-wood.

Class Helosciadum inundatum. Order

erecta

Class Order

5 1



Coopers Hill
April 30 1834

Borage

Ilex aquifolium

Fairy — "You are that shrewd & knavish sprite
Call'd Robin Good-fellow, —
Those that Hobgoblin call you, and sweet Puck,
You do their work and they shall have good luck,
Are you not he?" Puck. "Thou speak'st aright
I am that merry wanderer of the night."

Oberon. — "Fetch me that little western flower
Before milk white now purple with love's wounds
And Maidens call it Love in idleness." —
"Hast thou the flower there?"
Puck. "Aye there it is."

Bunium flexuosum



Windsor Park
June 22 1833

Pig Nut
Earth Nut.

Class Myosotis Scorpioides Order

Hairy Mouse ear Scorpion grass



5 Pimpinella Magna
Great Burnet Saxifrage
on the 31st Milestone Canterbury Road
at Greenhithe Maidstone

When to the flowers so beautiful
The Father gave a name,
Back came a little blue-eyed one
All timidly it came.
And standing at its Father's feet,
And gazing in His face
It said in low and trembling tones,
"Dear God, the name Thou gavest me,
Alas! I have forgot."
Kindly the Father looked Him down,
And said, "Forget-me-not."

Anon.

Class *Myosotis palustris* Order

5 1.



From Thorpe
June 21 1833

Water Mouse Ear
Scorpion grass.

Lithospermum Officinale

13

3



Cooper's Hill
Febry 25 1834.

Pile wort
Crow foot

Common Gromwell



glefield Green
July 20 1833.

Ragwort.

[illegible] Order

Anchusa Sempervirens

" There is Pansies, that's for thought "

Ophelia.

Class Viola Order

Cardamine pratensis 2



..n. Englefield Green
May 10 1833.

Cuckoo Flower
or Ladies' Smock.

Hottonia palustris

Common water violet

The leaves growing under water afford refuge & perhaps nourishment to the fresh water Periwinkle & other small shell fish

Ego Borago gaudia semper ago
Old adage

Gerarde renders "I Borage bring always Courage"

Dodoneus says "Those of our time do use the floures in Sallads, to exhilirate and make the minde glad. There be also many things made of them, used for the comfort of the heart, to drive away sorrow, and increase the joy of the minde".

Borago officinalis

It was reckoned one of the 4 Cordial flowers – now seldom used except in the cool tankard.

Class Symphytum officinale Order

Comfrey

Class Lycopsis arvensis Order

14 Antirrhinum repens 2



Basildon
July 23 1836

Creeping
Toad Flax!

Class Echium vulgare Order

Vipers Bugloss

"Pale Primroses
That die unmarried, ere they can behold
Bright Phœbus in his strength."
Winters Tale.

"With fairest flowers
While summer lasts & I live here Fidele
I'll sweeten thy sad grave: Thou shalt not lack
The flower that's like thy face, pale Primrose, nor
The azur'd Harebell, like thy veins"
Cymbeline.

"The flowery May who from her green lap strows
The yellow Cowslip, & the Pale Primrose."
Comus.

Hedera Helix

Lysimachia nemorum

Loosestrife
Pimpernel

Class Lysimachia vulgaris Order

5 Lysimachia Vulgaris 1.



Virginia Water
July 27 1833.

Yellow Loosestrife
Money Wort.



...m Englefield Green
...May 13 1833

Milk wort.

Class Lysimachia Nummular[illegible] [illegible]2. der

Money w[illegible]

[illegible]an Milk wort.

1833

Blossoms open about 8 a.m. & clo
in the afternoon, hence shepherd
or poor mans weather glass



Class Anagallis arvensis Order

5 1.



May 15 1833

Pimpernel
Shepherd's delight

Convolvolus sepium
Great or Hedge Bindweed

Arvensis is called Devils guts from its long creeping roots. Cornbind withwind Bindweed Barebind & Hedge bells

Convolvulus arvensis





Ribes rubrum



ld
1 3 1834

Common Meadow

Class Campanula glomerata Order

5 1.



Runnymede
July 30 1833.

Campanulle
Canterbury Bell

Class Campanula Order

17 3



Spartium scoparium
Broom

April 17 1834

Class Jasione montana Order

Conium maculatum 2



Englefield Green
July 11 1833.

Hemlock

"Violets dim
But sweeter than the lids of Juno's eyes
Or Cytherea's breath."
Winters Tale.

"The violets
That strew the green lap of the new come
Spring."
Richard 2d.



"Cursed Hebenon."

Hamlet.

Class Hyoscyamus niger Order

17 3.



Ornithopus perpusillus
Bird's foot.

Englefield Green
May 14 1833.

Class 5 Solanum Dulcamara Order 1.



From Englefield Green
May 29 1833

Bitter Sweet
Amara dulcis.

Cl. 4 Solanum nigrum Order



Class Erythræa Centaurium Order

Centuary

"The well attir'd Woodbine"
Lycidas

Class Lonicera Periclymenum [Or]der

5

[Honey]suckle

Class Vinca Minor Order

5 1.



From the Fields
May 1883.

Periwinkle.

Class Chenopodium Order

16 2.



July 22 1833

"The Conjurer has a long white wand in his hand."

"I fancy it must be made out of the Witch Elm."

Addison's "Drummer"

Ulmus glabra

Ulmus campestris
Common Elm

Ulmus montana glabra
Broadleaved Elm or Wych Hazel

Ulmus Minor
Dwarf Elm
in hedge rows in many parts of England
the leaves are narrower & more pointed
than the campestris & smooth

Come on Sir; here's the place: stand
still. — How fearful
And dizzy 'tis to cast one's eyes so low!
The Crows and choughs that wing the midway air
Show scarce so gross as beetles: Half way down
Hangs one that gathers Samphire; dreadful trade!
Methinks he seems no bigger than his head:
The fishermen that walk upon the beach
Appear like mice; & yon tall anchoring bark
Diminish'd to her cock; her cock her buoy
Almost too small for sight: the murmuring surge
That on the unnumber'd idle pebbles chafes
Cannot be heard so high: — I'll look no more
Lest my brain turn.

King Lear Act 4.

Scandix Pecten-Veneris

5

2



Iford
May 1st 1834

Puck Needle

Class Cuscuta Epithymum Order

Small Dodder

On Beans nettles Heath Furze Flax Thyme Lavender Spurge hops grass

Cuscuta Europæa

Dodder

Common Dodder

Hedges bushes loftier plants hops bramble nightshade fern thistles hemp Flax nettles clover grass flowers in July Augt.



5 1 Menyanthes Nymphoides
Fringed Buck bean or Water Lily
Flowers from June to Augt
In large ditches & slow streams

M— trifoliata
Common Buck bean or Marsh trefoil
May to July wet Boggy meadows
near Caesars Camp & on Bromley
Common Hayes Common Hampstead
heath

13 *Glaucium luteum* 1.



Dover Cliff
Novr 1834

Horned
Poppy



Horned Poppy.

"I've been plucking (plants among
Hemlock, henbane, Adder's tongue
Night shade, Moonewort, Libbard's bane
And twice by the dogges was like to be tane."
Witch's Song — Ben Jonson

"Root of Hemlock digged i' the dark."

Heracleum Spondylium

5. Heracleum Spondylium 2



Priest Hill
July 16 1833.

Cow Parsnep
Hog-weed.

The dried stalks are Kecksies
Miller

Statice

Sea Lavender

Viburnum Opulus

5 8



Runnymede
May 28 1834

Guelder Rose

The garden Guelder rose a variety of water Elder. <u>Elder Rose</u>

"Bid Amaranthus all his beauty shed
And Daffodillies fill their cups with tears."
Lycidas

— "Daffodils
That come before the swallows dare and take
The winds of March with beauty."
Winters Tale.

another instance in addition to the cornel of a genus mostly American the leaves of which turn red in Autumn.

Pseudo-narcissus



Class Ornithogalum umbellatum Order

19 Cichorium Intybus 1.



Corn Fields
Englefield
July 20 1833.

Succory.

Class Scilla Verna Order

19 Eupatorium Cannabinum 1



Thames Runnymede
Augt 1835

Hemp
Agrimony

11.

2 Order



Lane to
Runnymede
July 4 1833

Agrimony

Garlick.

Class Berberis vulgaris Order

6 Fritillaria Meleagris

Fritillary or Crow Cup

1

Class Rumex Acetosa Order

Class

Order

5



Windsor Park
Augt 24 1834

Angelica

Acer campestre

5

2



Cuscuta Epithymum
Lesser Dodder.

…lefield Green
…uly 26 1833

Class Epibolium angustifolium Order

8 Epilabium angustifolium 1.



Windsor Forest
July 24 1833.

Rose bay
willow herb.



Cl Teucrium Scorodonia wood sage Order



wood Germander.

near







rageous wind flower, loveliest of their [illegible]."

Class | Order
17 | 3.



Thames at
Runnymede
Augt 1 1833

Trifolium officinale Melilot

Class Erica cinerea Order

8 Erica cinerea



[fr]om Ascot Heath
June 6 1833.

Fine leaved
Heath



June 2 1834

Rose-root.

Vaccinium Myrtillus

Bilberry Bleaberry Whortle berry
Black worts

Wortleberry

Bistorta

O 12 *Spiræa Ulmaria* 2 Order



Pangbourn
July 23 1836.

Meadow Sweet

"Get you gone you dwarf
You minimus of +hind'ring Knot grass made
You bead you acorn"

Midsummer Nights dream

"The chewing flocks
Had ta'en their supper on the savory herb
Of Knot-grass dew-besprent."

Comus

+ Knot-grass was believed to hinder the growth of children.

Class

Order

8. *Polygonum aviculare* 3.



Corn Fields
Englefield Green
July 3d 1833

Knot grass

Polygonum lapathifolium

pale flowered
Persicaria

Class

Order



Dover Cliff
Nov 29 1834.

Marjoram



Englefield Green.
July 13 1833.

Water Cress

Sedum Album
Cotyledon Umbilicus



Malvern Rocks!
July 1837.

Navel-wort.
White Stone Crop

19 Arctium Lappa 1.



Englefield Green
July 29 1834

Burdock

12

3.



June 19 1833 Geum urbanum Herb Bennet Avens

19 2



Englefield
Augt 1834

Gnaphalium germanicum
common Cud weed

Sedum Reflexum



Malvern Chace
June 1837

Yellow Stone
Crop

Bryonia dioica



From Englefieldgreen
May 28 1833.

Red berried Briony

10 Monotropa Hypopithys
Yellow Birds nest
near Maidstone in Kent.

Clafs Order

10 *Silene inflata* 3.



From Coopers Hill
May 31st 1833.

Bladder Campion
Catch-fly.



Wall Spleenwort. Asplenium



[P]riest Hill
July 11 1833.

Stachys
Woundwort.

Stellaria Holostea

10

3



Coopers Hill
March 12 1834

Stitchwort.
Stellaria holostea



Thames at
Runnymede
Augt 1 1833

Lythrum

Class

Order

10 Agrostemma Githago 4



Fields
Englefield Green
July 2 1833

Corn Cockle.

Class

Order

13.

1.



Thames at
Runnymede
Augt 3d 1833.

Water Lily



Englefield Green
June 14 1833.

Spear wort
Crow foot.



Englefield Green
June 14 1833

Butter Cup
Crowfoot.

Class Order

10

Cerastium vulgatum

Common or narrow leaved Mouse ear

on walls dry road sides rubbish &c

Cerastium arvense

Corn Mouse ear

Croydon Cambridgeshire &c

Sedum

Hordeum pratense



Home Park Windsor
June 22d 1837

Meadow Barley



Runnymede Lane
July 12 1833.

Figwort



From Englefield Green
June 8 1833

Eye bright

14 1



May 1833. Ground Ivy

C 14



Banks of Thames
Hampton
June 1834

Skull Cap

14

1



Magna Charta
Island
Augt 1 1833. Mentha

Wild Mint

14 1



July 22 1833. Red Hemp. Dead nettle

14

2.



Englefield Green
July 16 1833.

Yellow Rattle

14

Inoler



glefield Green
June 21 1833

Vervain
Simpler's joy

Class Mespilus Oxyacantha Order

12 2



May 13. 1883.

Medlar
Hawthorn
or May.

16 *Malva Moschata* 3.



Englefield
June 29 1833

Musk Mallow

Caliban

I'll bring thee where Crabs grow
I'll dig thee Pig-nuts
I'll bring thee Clustering Filberts.

Tempest.

Pyrus Malus

Crab

16 1.



July 18 1833.

Hemlock leaved Storks-bill

16

2.



Englefield Green
June 20 1833.

Doves foot
Geranium

16

2



From Coopers Hill
May 1833

Herb Robert.

Rosa Canina

Wild Briar or hep tree

A Mossy protuberance is com
on various parts of the wild Rose wh
is occasioned by an insect called Cynip
Rosa

A perfumed water distilled
from this superior than from Gar
roses. The leaves are recommend
tea giving out a fine colour a su
astringent taste & a grateful sme
when dried & infused in boiling wa

the hep beaten up with sugar
a pleasant conserve.

17 Lathyrus ~~pratensis~~ ~~Aphaca~~ 3



June 19 1833

Yellow Vetch

Rosa arvensis

Round glaucous often mahogany coloured stem

White Dog Rose

Rosa spinosissima
Burnet or Scotch rose
White & the berries black

Rosa

12 3



Englefield Green
Augt 18 1835.

Bramble

Class Rubus idæus Order

12 3.



Magna Charta Island Augt 1 1833.

Bramble Raspberry.



Beignan Mountain
Augt 1841
Ireland.

"The Bramble the Bramble
The bonny forest bramble
Both make a jest
Of silken vest
That will through Greenwood scramble"
Maid Marian

Class Rubus corylifolius. Order

12. 3.



From Englefield Green
May 31 1833.

Blackberry
The Bramble.



Englefield Green
Sepr 1833.

Roman or
Stinging Nettle

Cl[illegible] 19 Matricaria Parthenium [illegible]der



Hedges Englefield
Octr 9 1833

Feverfew.

Class Fragaria vesca

Strawberry

19 Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum 2



From Fields
Englefield
June 8 1833

Ox eye.

Class

Order

19

1.



Englefield Green
Septbr 1883.

Hawkweed

19 Hieracium Pilosella



From Englefield Green
May 29 1833.

Mouse ea[r]
Hawkwee[d]

19

2



Englefield Green
June 29 1833

Yarrow



May 1833.

Cuckoo Pint
or Wake Robin.
or Lords & Ladies

Class 166. Order

21 1



Priests Hill
March 5 1834

Spurge.

21

7.



From Coopers Hill
May 13. 1833

Bloom of Oak.

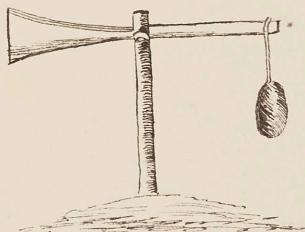
23 *Atriplex laciniata* 1



Block House Island
Morne. Augt 4 1841.

Frosted sea
Orache
Fat Hen
Wild Spinage





A Quintaine or Quintelle, a game in request at marriages, when Jac & Tom, Dic, Hob and Will, strive for the gay garland.
At Offham near Town Malling Kent
A family there is obliged under som Tenure to support it.

